



Access Your Cloud Workloads From Anywhere

Bruce Wang, Partner Solutions Architect

Amazon Web Services

What to expect from this session

You will learn how to integrate variety of AWS networking services to build a reliable and scalable architecture in three common cloud access scenarios.

Access from internet

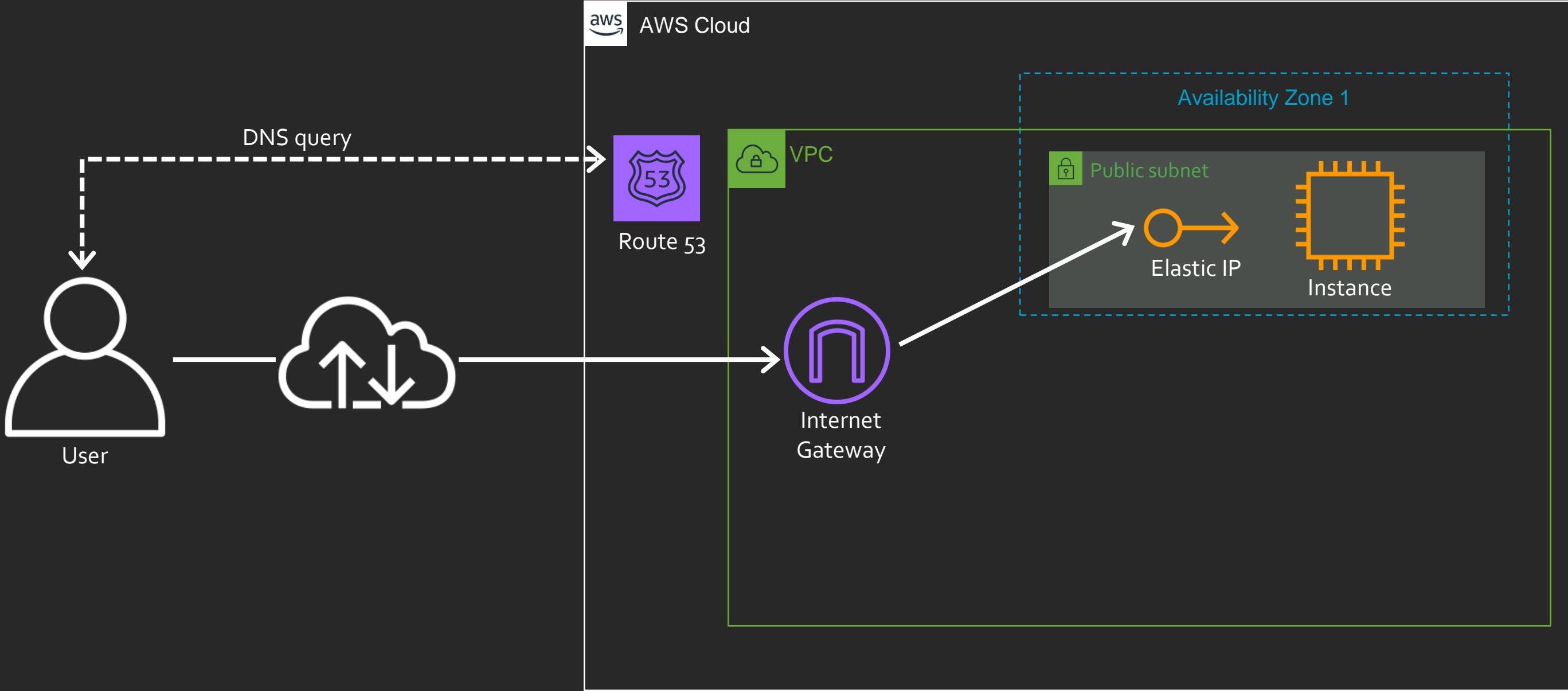
Access from other VPCs

Access from your on-premises

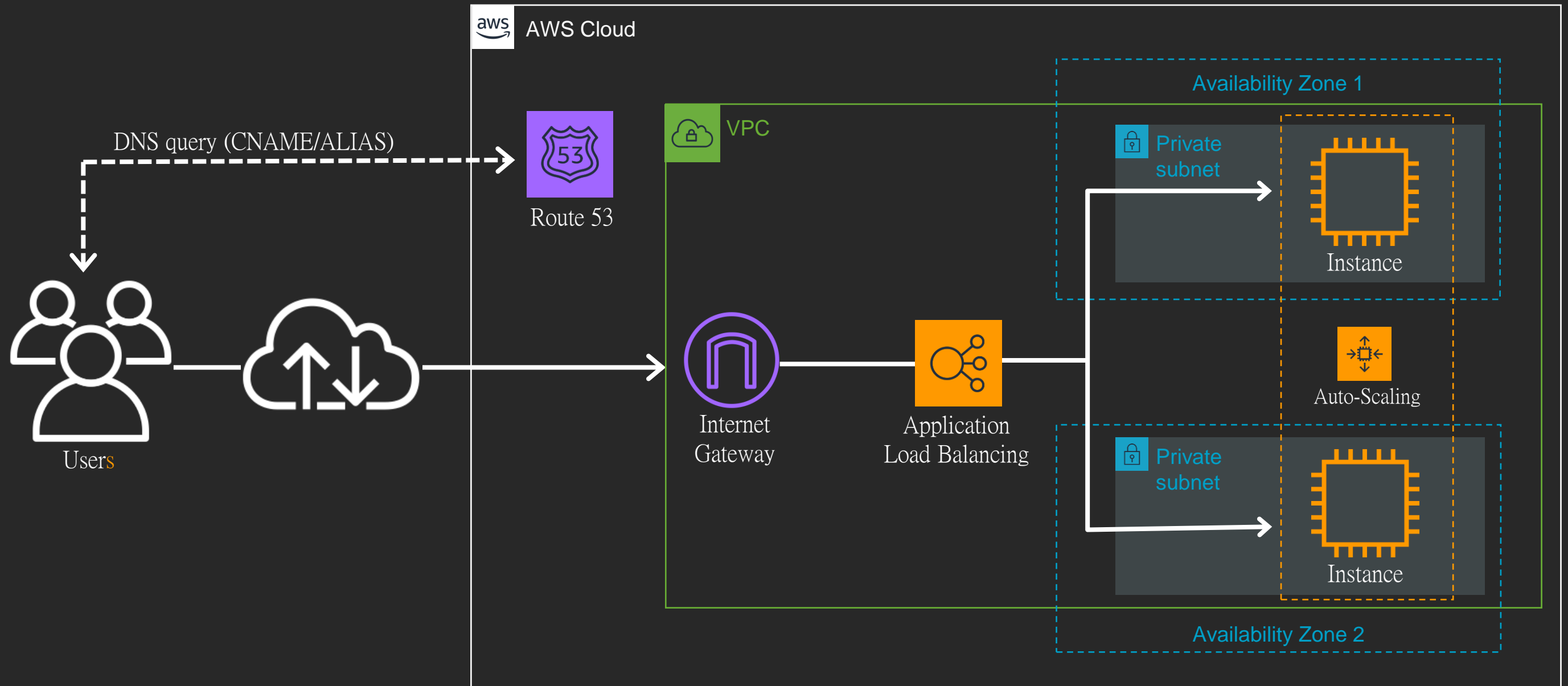
Access from Internet



Our starting point



Auto-Scaling and Load Balancing in VPC





Elastic Load Balancing security tools



TLS Offloading

Offload TLS processing to Application Load Balancer



SNI Support

Allows for multiple TLS certificates per load balancer



Access Logs

Request logging for all requests received by the load balancer



Application Firewall

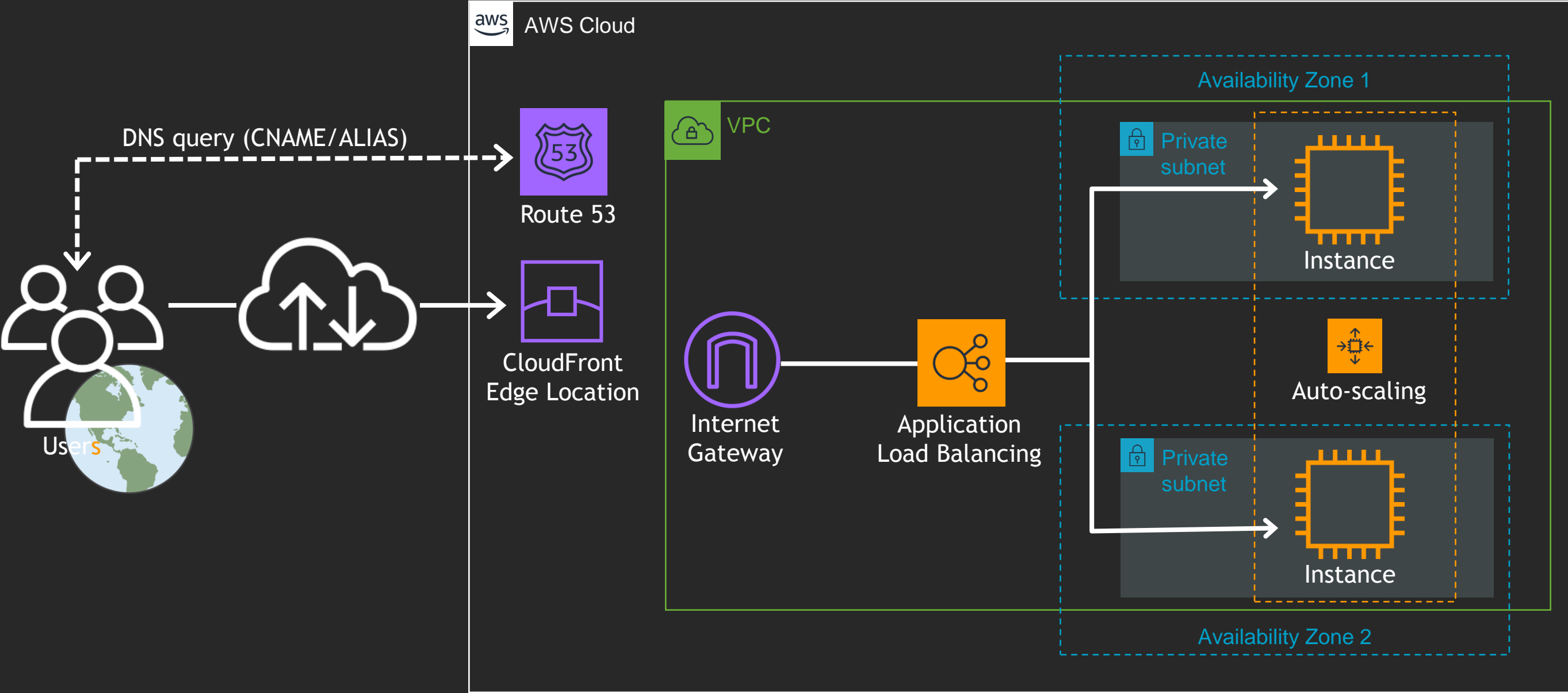
Integrated with the Website Application Firewall (WAF)



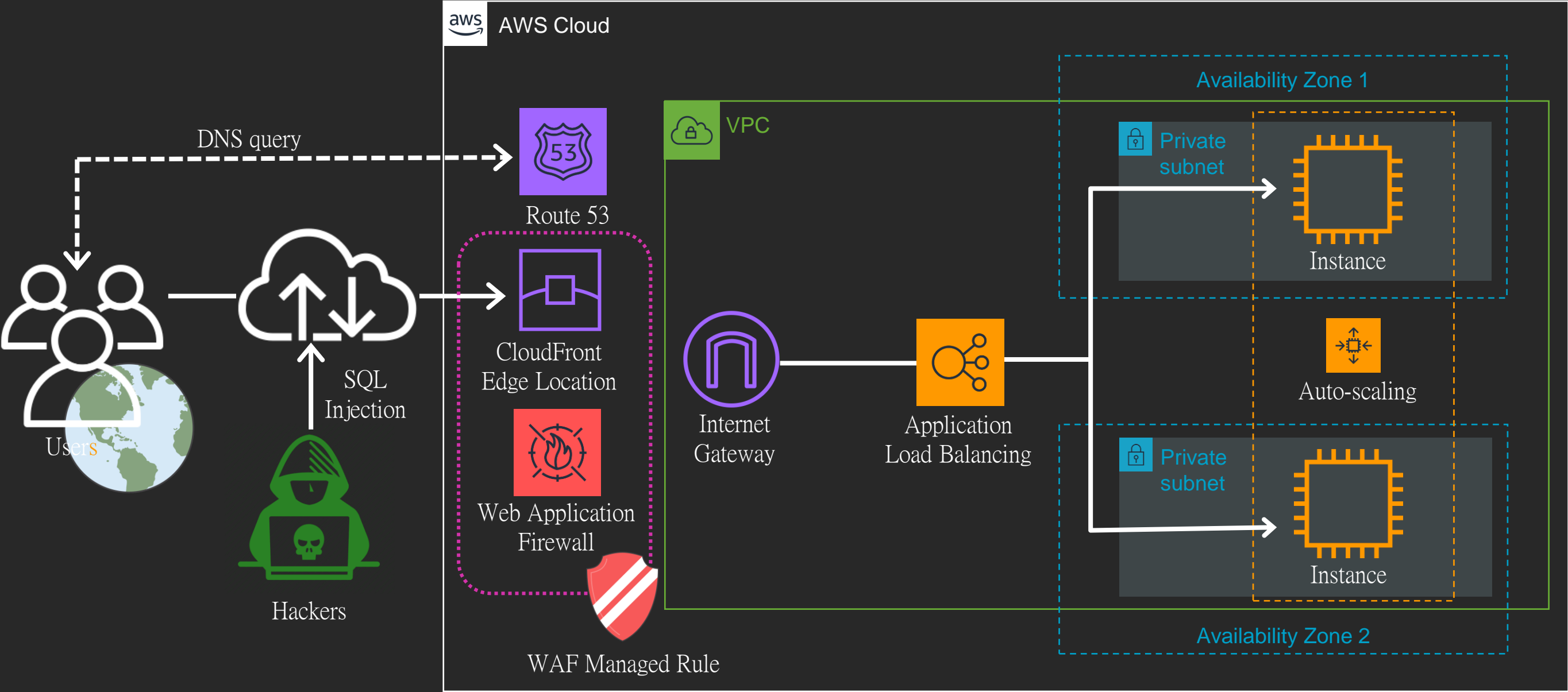
User Authentication

Secure your application by offloading user authentication to Application Load Balancer, including support for federated identities.

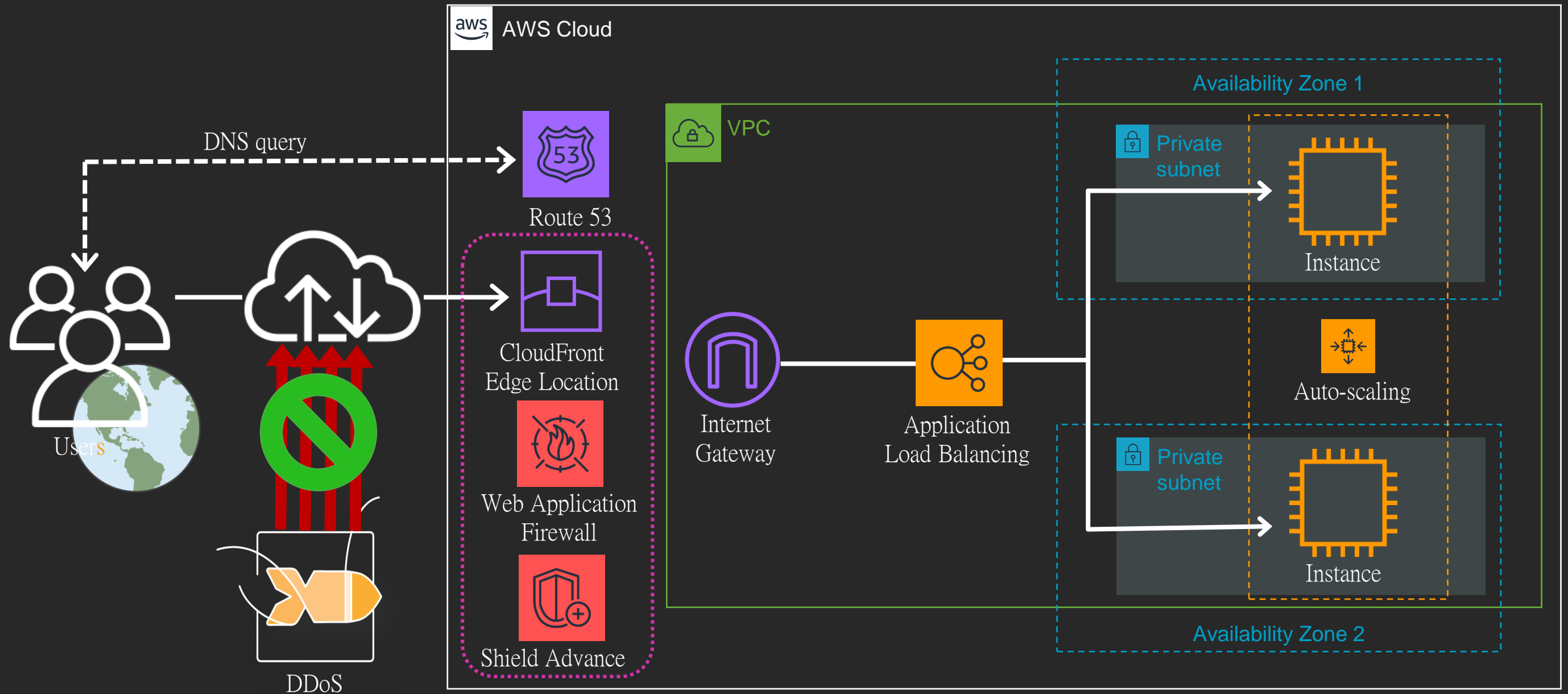
Global reachability



Secure your web applications



DDoS Mitigation





Content Distribution with Amazon CloudFront

Benefits



Fast, massively scaled and globally distributed



Highly Programmable



Network and application protection at the edge



Deep Integration with AWS

Key advancements

50 new Amazon CloudFront locations

Improved availability with origin failover

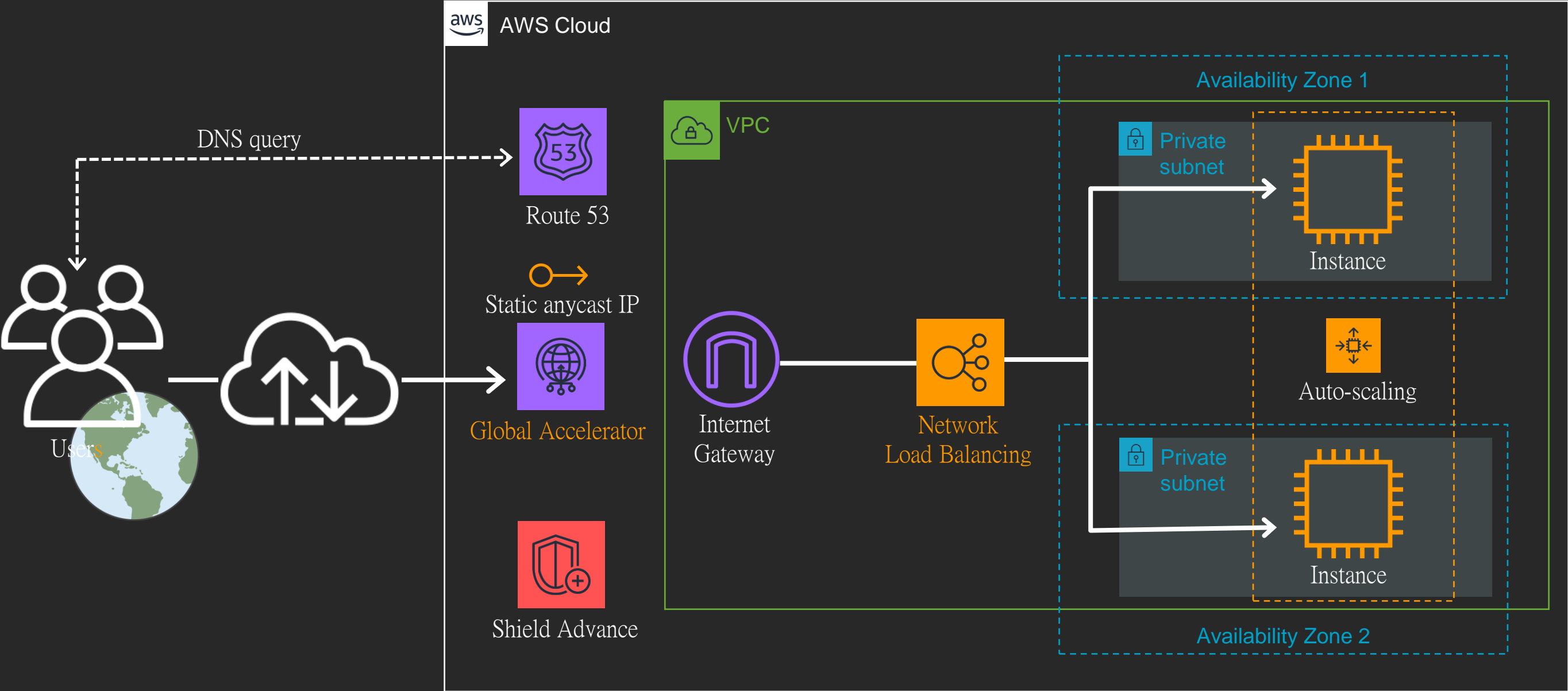
Improved performance and security via websockets

Support for ECDSA certificates

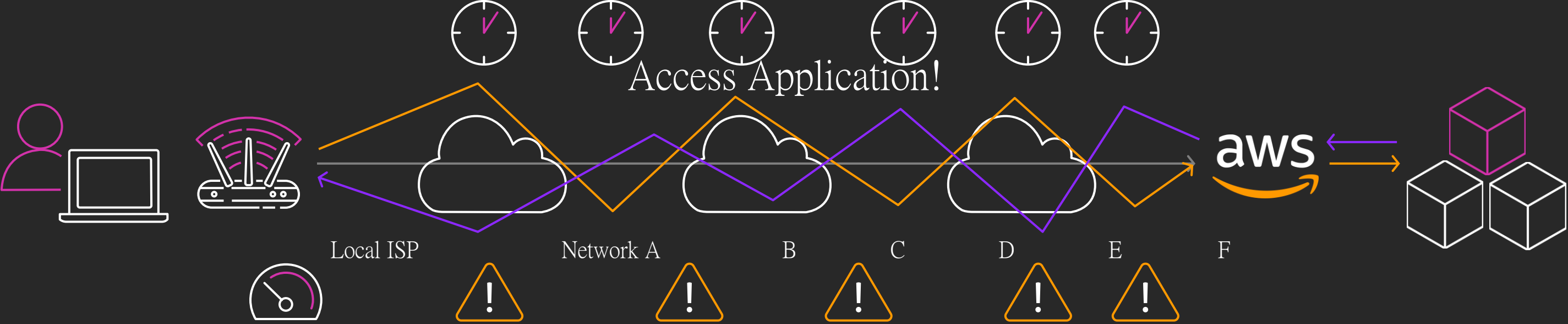
Request body access & S3 origin support for Lambda@Edge



I have a TCP service (non-http/s)



Introducing AWS Global Accelerator



Accessing your application works is not always straightforward!

Paths to and from the application may differ

Each hop impacts performance and can introduce risk

Accessing your web applications with AWS Global Accelerator



Adding AWS Global Accelerator removes these inefficiencies

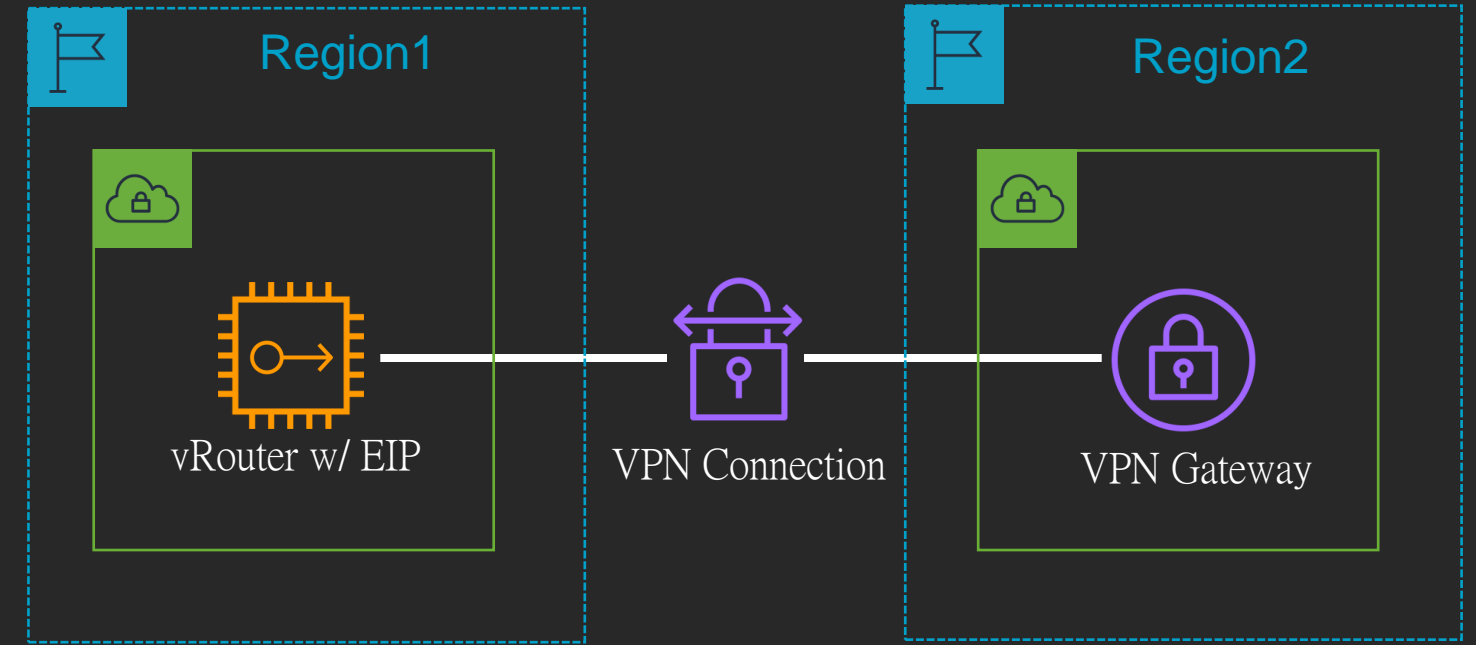
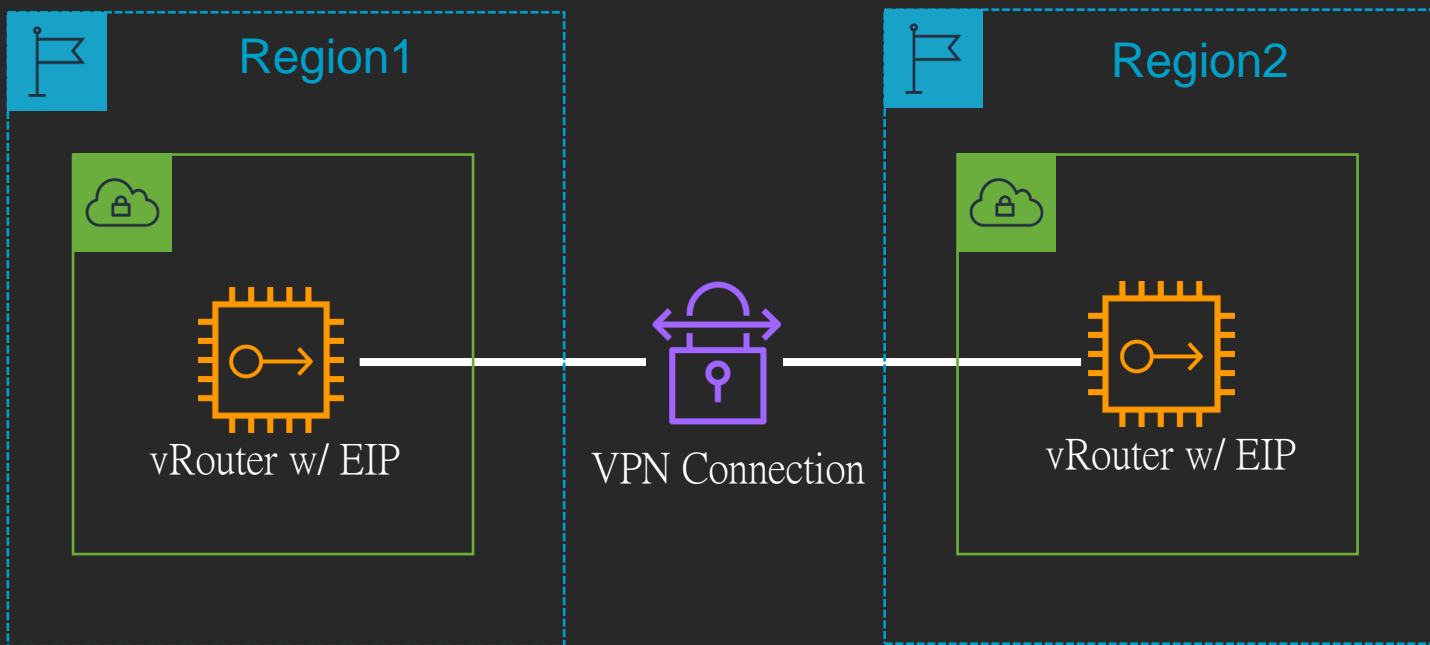
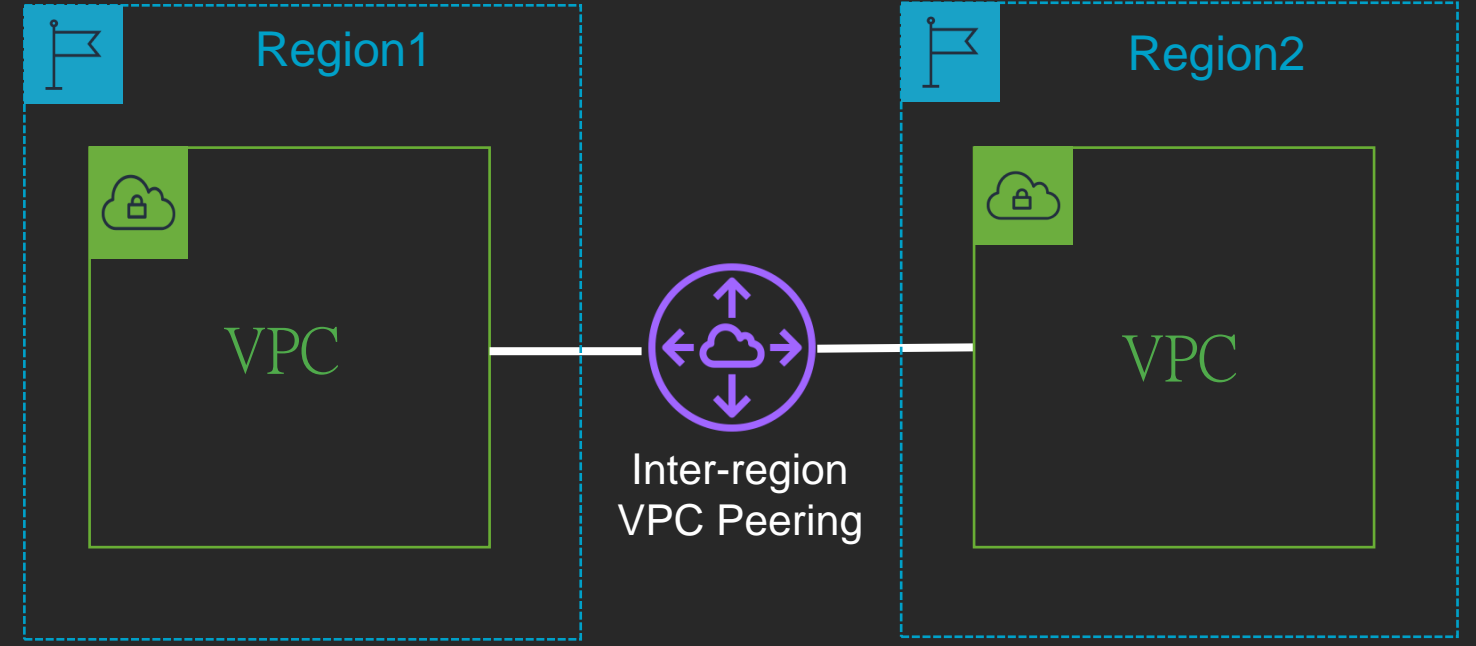
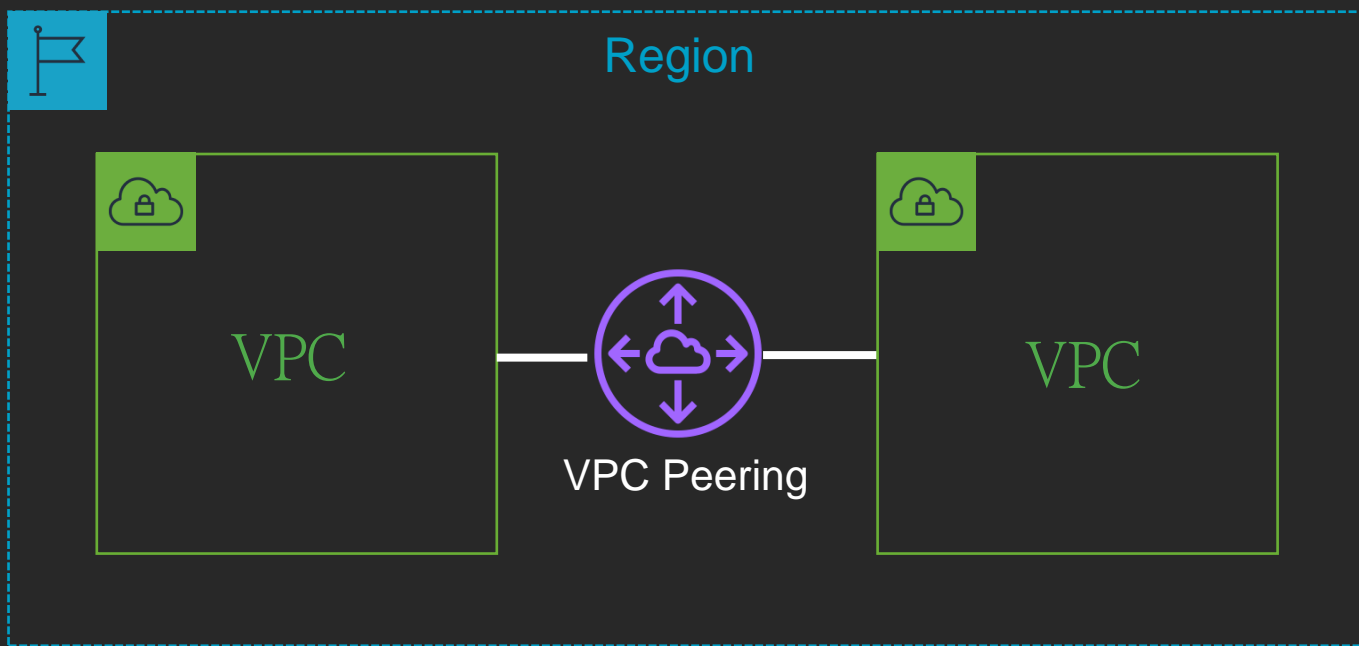
Leverages the Global AWS Network

Resulting in improved performance

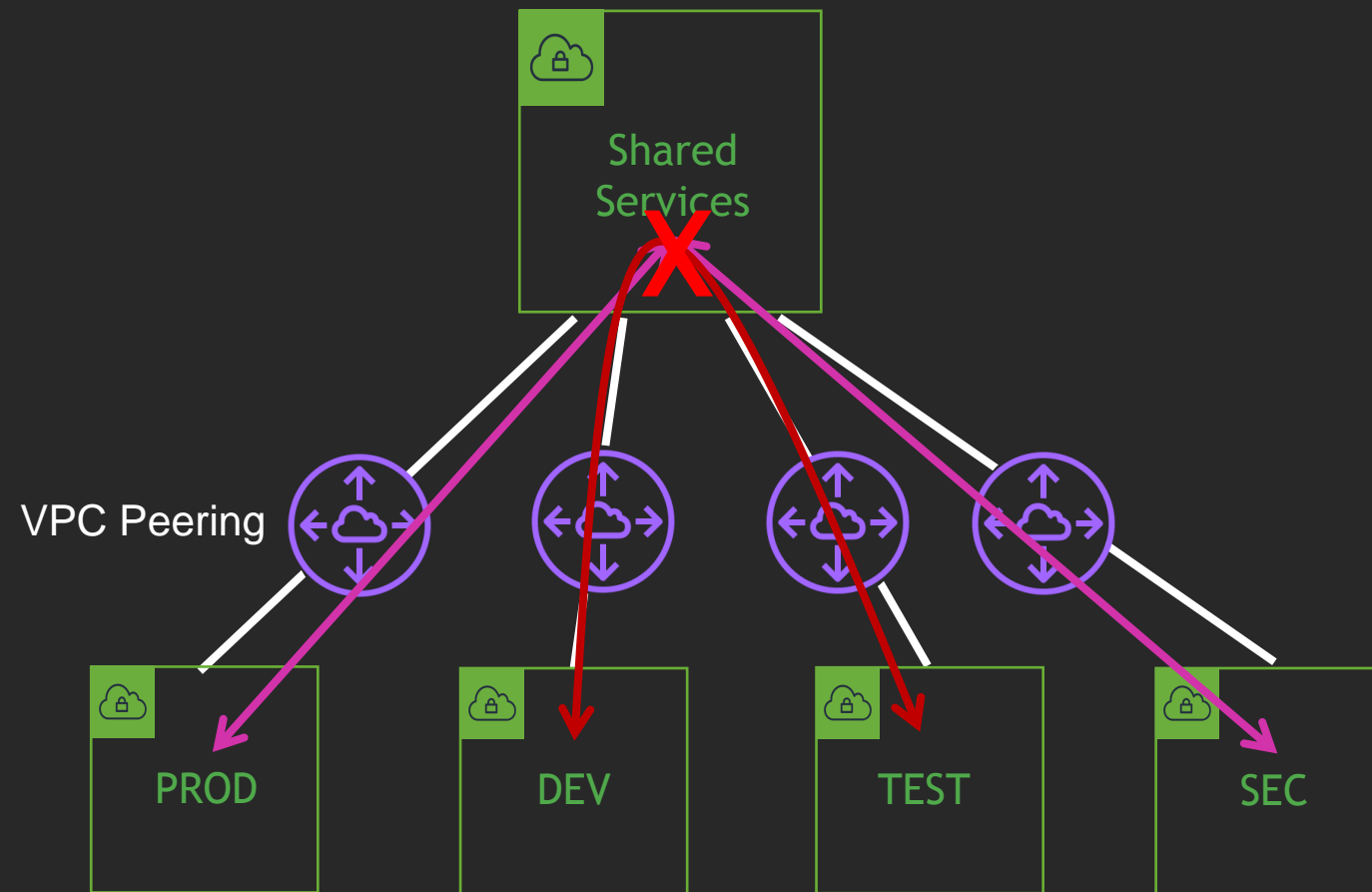
Access from other VPCs



VPC to VPC



VPC to VPCs – VPC peering



Pros

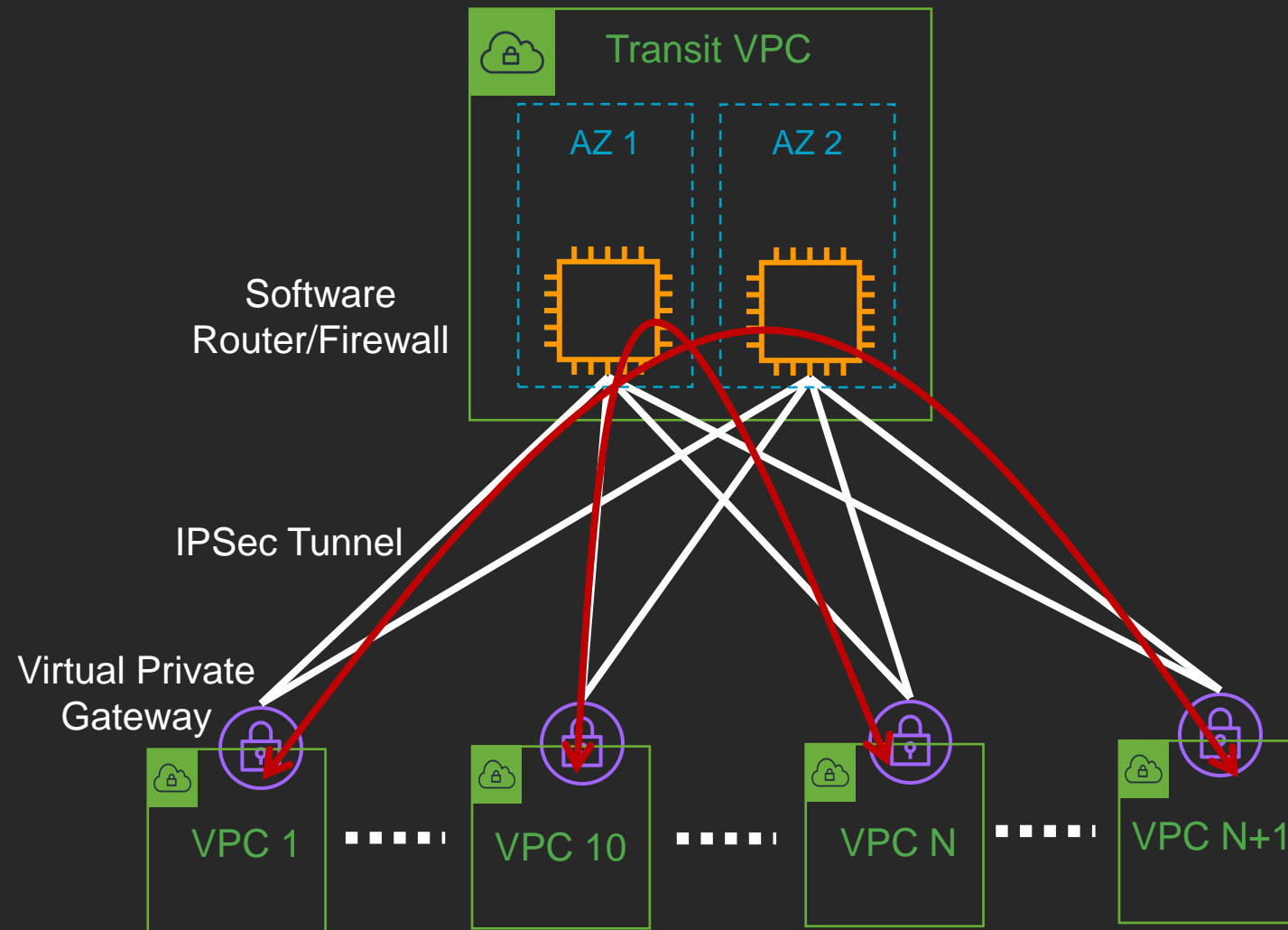
- **AWS managed service**
- Easy to deploy
- **Inter-region support**
- Security groups across VPCs
- Private DNS name support
- Encryption (inter-region)

Cons

- Do not support transitive routing
- 125 peering connection per VPC
- Max. full-mesh VPCs: 14 (limit of VPC route table)

VPC to VPCs – Transit VPC

I want to run full-mesh connectivity between all VPCs



Pros

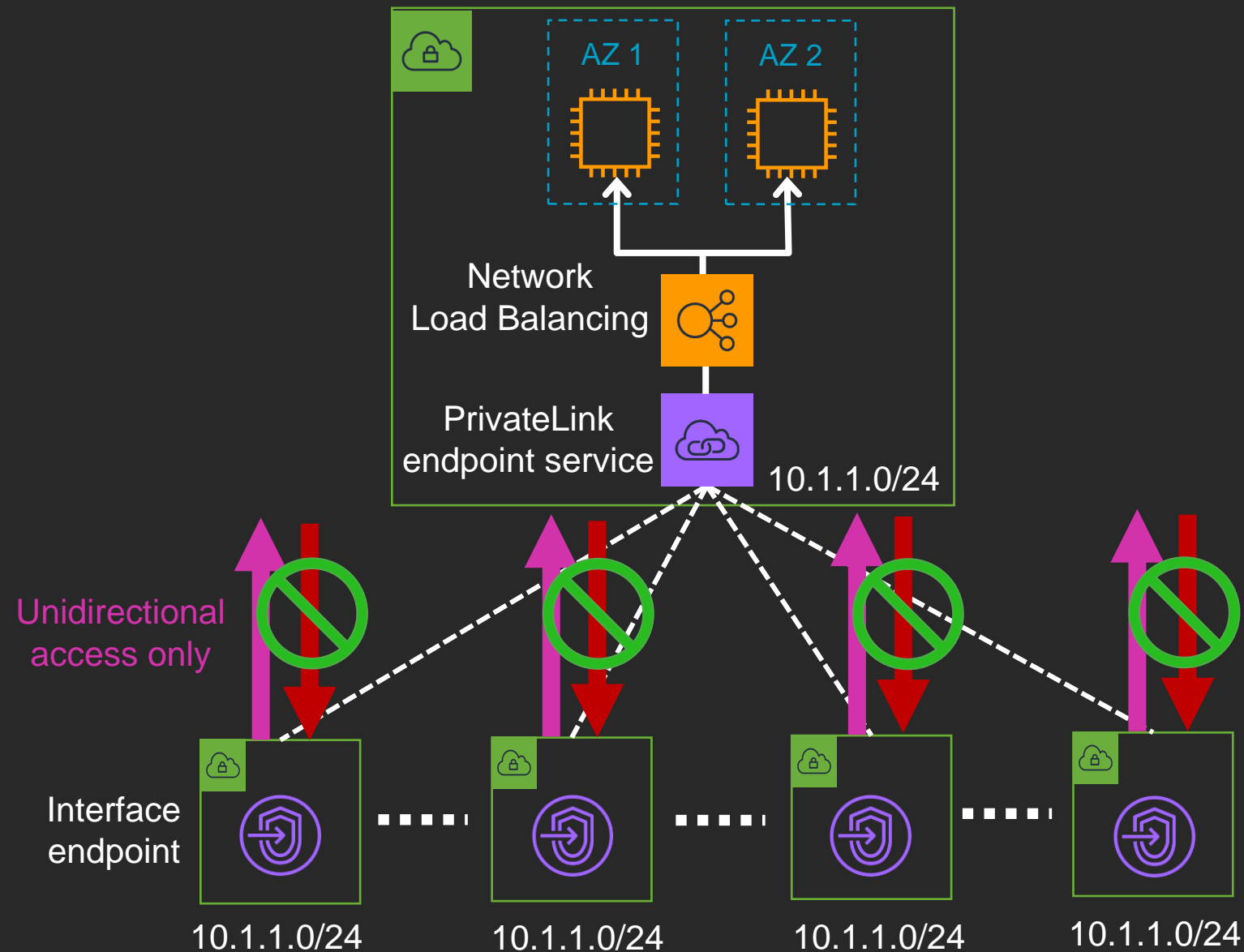
- Scalable for VPC expanding
- Central routing control
- **East-west routing**
- **Automation** with partners solution
- Cross account
- Encryption

Cons

- Bandwidth constrained
- Complex management
- **Instance and licensing costs**

VPC to VPCs – AWS PrivateLink

I need to solve the issue of IP overlap

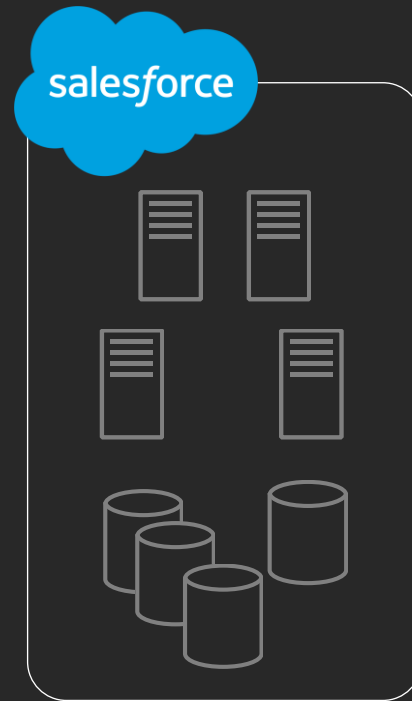


Benefits

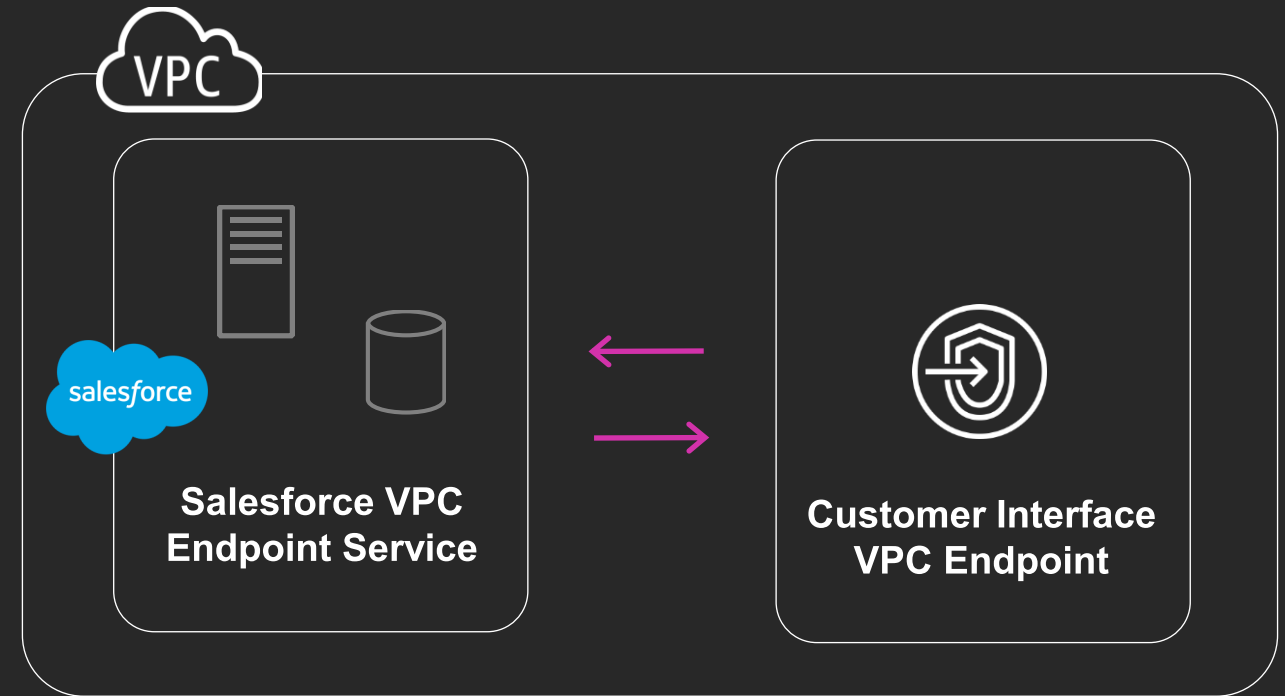
- Highly scalable
- Support overlapping CIDRs
- Support all TCP based services
- All traffic is transmitted privately
- Three types of services accessible over PrivateLink
 - AWS Services
 - Customer hosted internal services
 - 3rd Party services (SaaS)

AWS PrivateLink Momentum

Share services privately
between VPCs and
on-premises networks
Secure. Scalable. Reliable.



**Salesforce
Data Centers**



**Amazon
Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)**



APPDYNAMICS



Expedia



Vanguard

twilio

aqua

TIBCO

snowflake

cisco
Stealthwatch
Cloud

AUTODESK

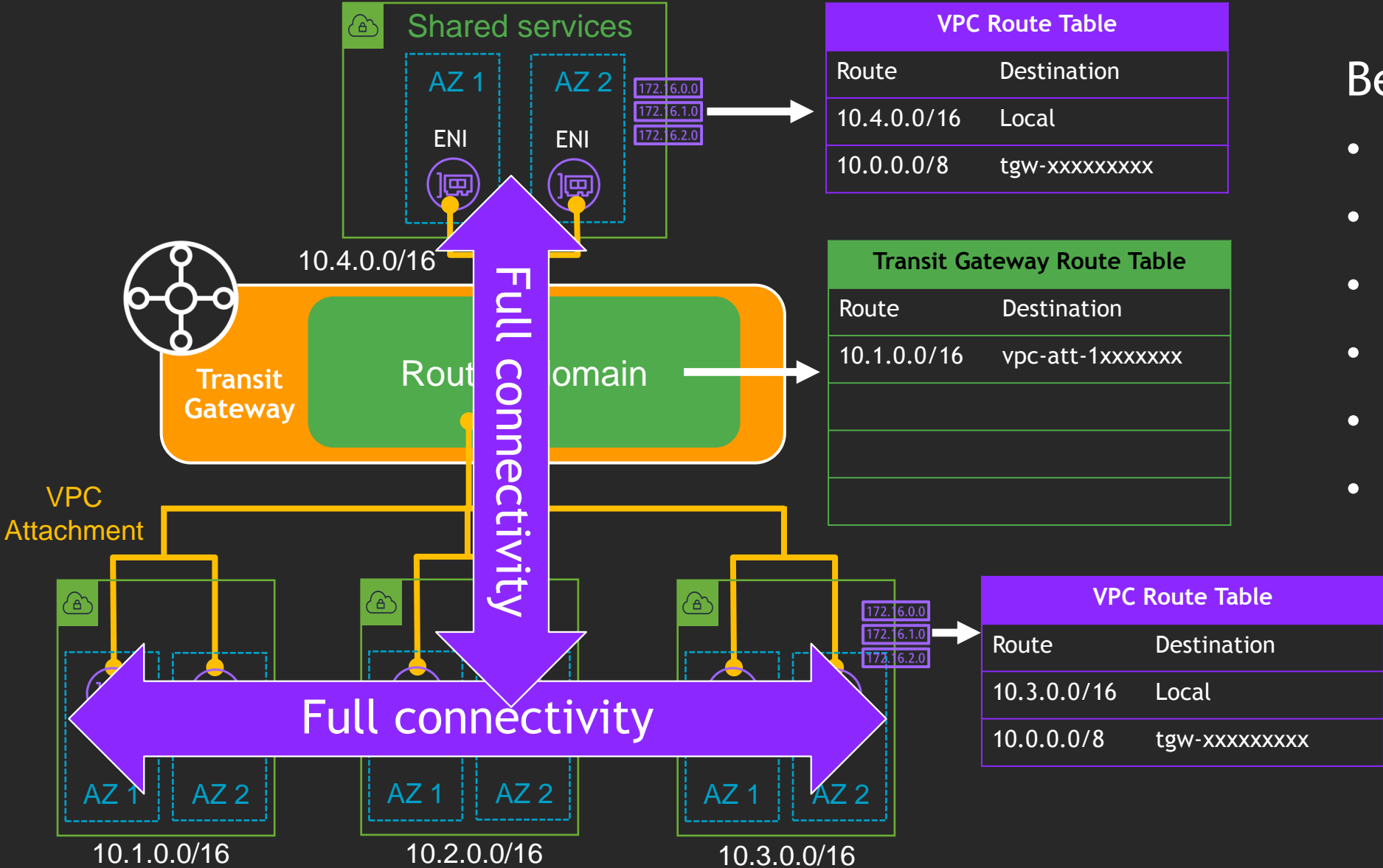
dynatrace

Alfresco

SIGOPT

VPCs to VPCs – after AWS re:Invent 2018

AWS Transit Gateway

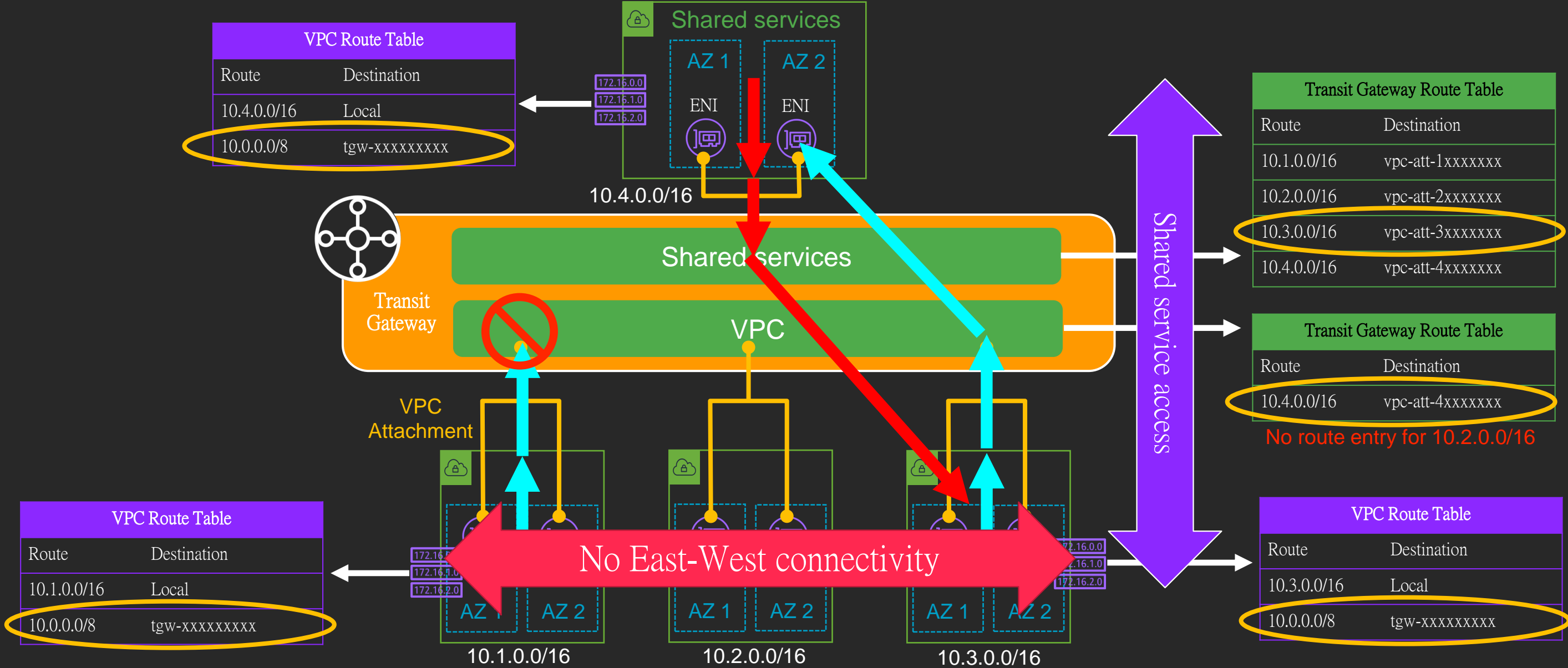


Benefits

- Highly scalable ~ 5000 attachments
- High performance ~50Gbps per VPC
- Many-to-many or one-to-many
- Routing domain segmentation
- Site-to-site VPN with ECMP
- Direct Connect Gateway support

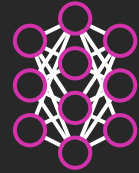
VPCs to VPCs – VPC Segmentation

AWS Transit Gateway



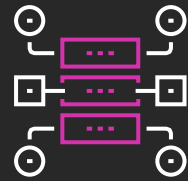


AWS Transit Gateway



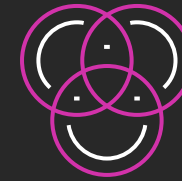
Regional Gateway

Simple regional gateway to easily manage VPC connectivity



Massive Scale

Attach thousands of VPCs, VPN and Direct Connect connections



Routing Domains

Support for routing domains, allowing per-attachment routing



Partner Integration

Support for middle-boxing of partner appliances



“ AWS Transit Gateway radically evolved and simplified cloud networking. Using Transit Gateway, we reduced the time to interconnect new VPCs and on-premise networks from weeks to minutes while attaining consistent and more reliable network performance! ”

Khoder Shamy, Director, Cloud Platform and Infrastructure, Fuze

Access from on-premises



Site-to-Site VPN



The VPN tunnels are active/standby by default, you configure BGP attributes for active/active.

Pros

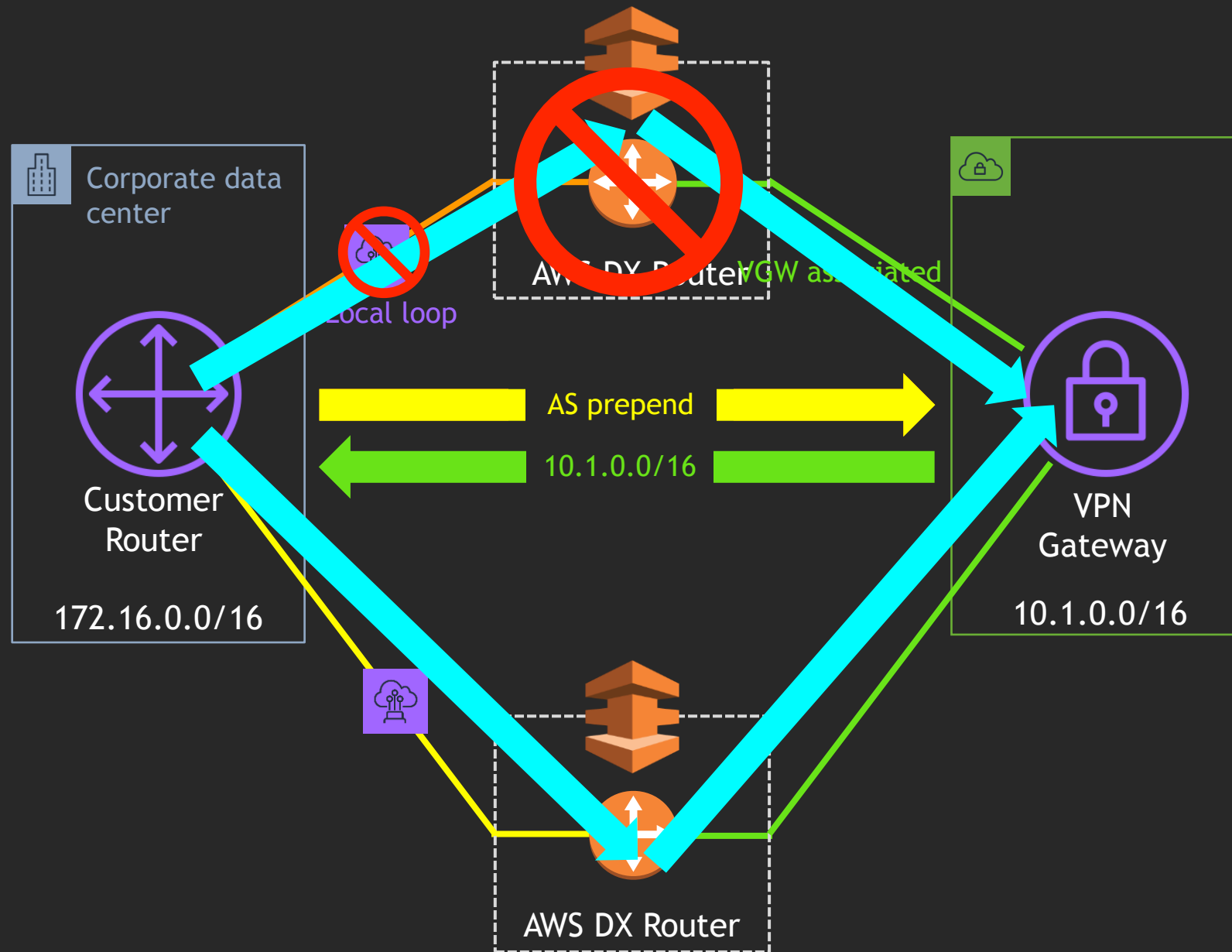
- Cost effective
- Easy install, minutes to set up
- Support static routing and BGP
- VPN Gateway is managed service



Cons

- Bandwidth constrained (up to 1.25G)
- Hard to manage
- Repeat for every VPC
- No ECMP support

AWS Direct Connect



Pros

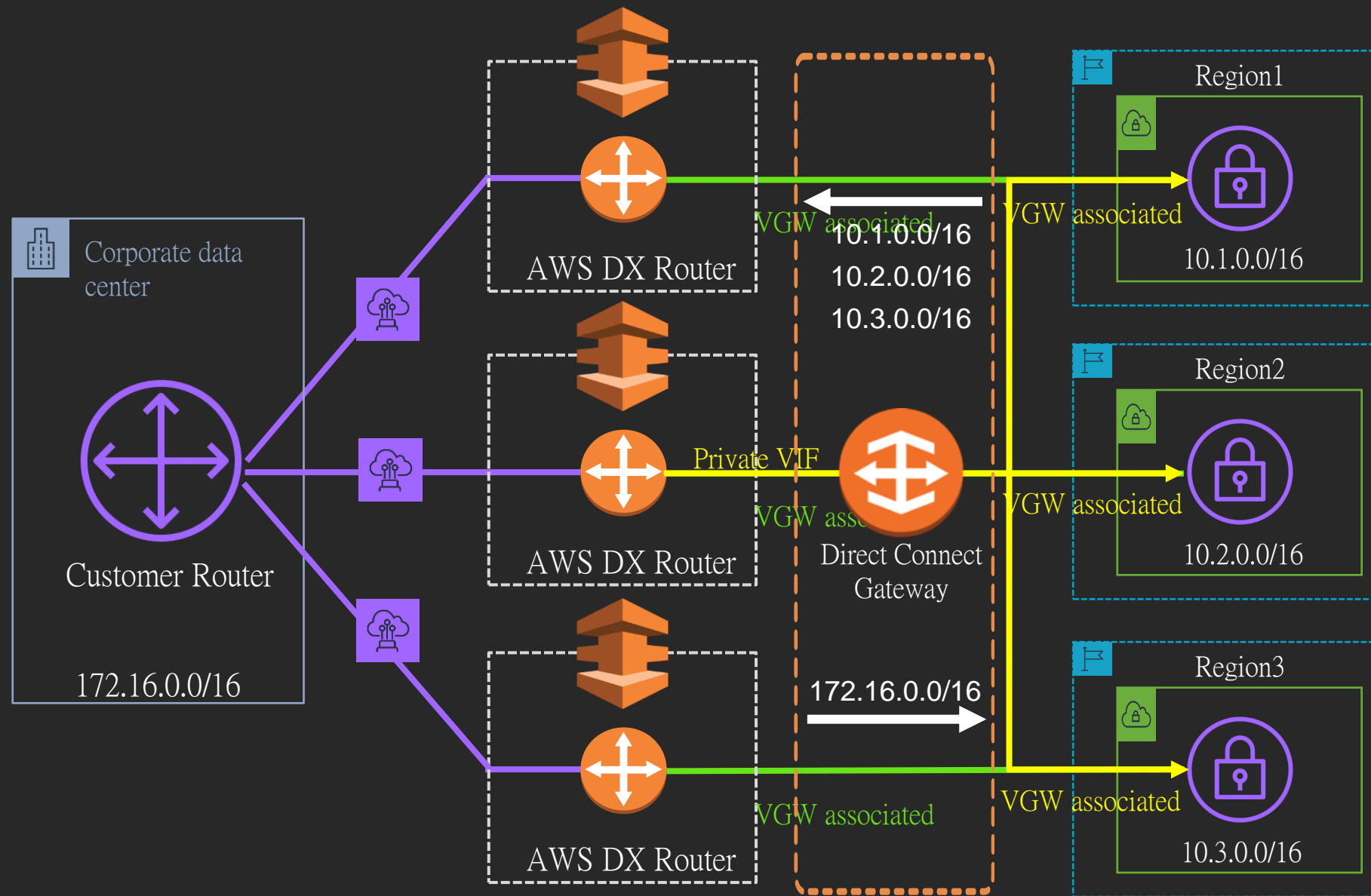
- Consistent networking performance
- LAG support(1Gbps * 4)
- Lower data transfer charges
- BGP routing policy (AS path, BGP communities)

Cons

- Lead time could take weeks
- Local loop monthly charges
- Single region only

Direct Connect Gateway

Access multiple VPCs in different regions



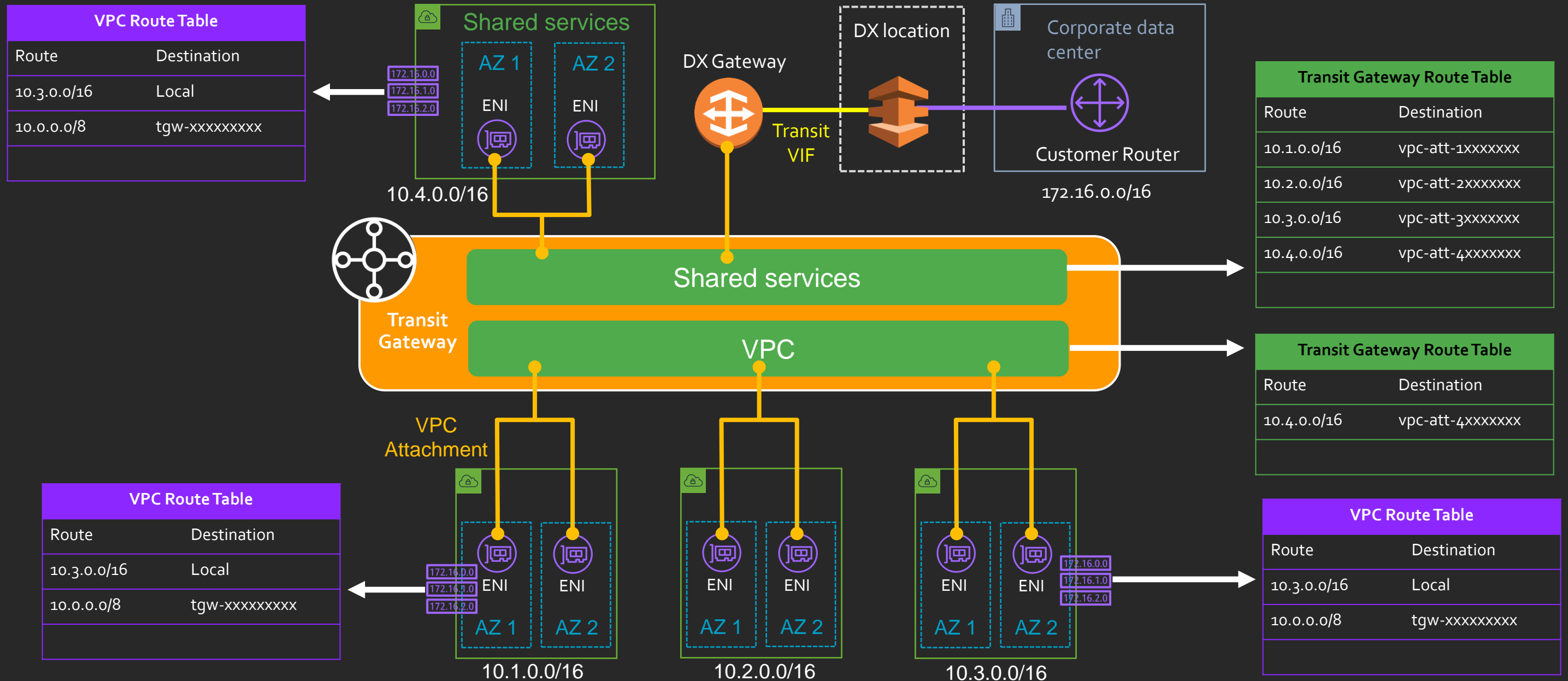
DX Gateway disallowed path

- Private VIF to Private VIF
- VGW to VGW
- Private VIF to VPN

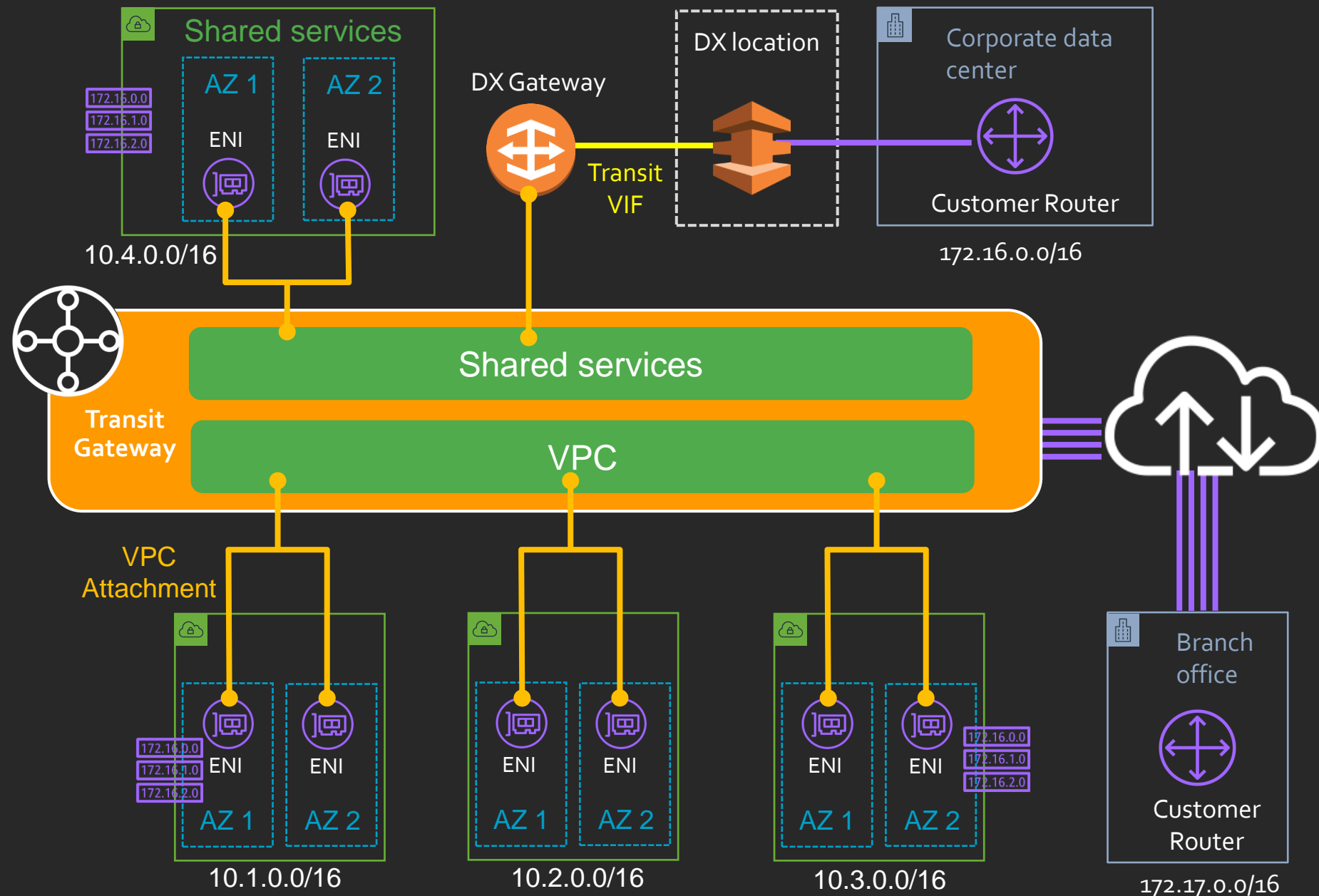
DX Gateway limits

- 200 DX Gateways per account
- 30 VIF attachments per DXG
- 10 VGW associations per DXG

Direct Connect Gateway with TGW



Site-to-site VPN with TGW



Benefits

- Consolidate VPN at the Transit Gateway (TGW)
- ECMP support with BGP multi-path ($1.25 * 8 = 10\text{Gbps}$)
- 50Gbps throughput
- Support full-mesh between all attached networks (on-premises behind DX, on-premises behind VPN and VPC)

Client VPN



Client VPN

AWS managed TLS
Client-based VPN



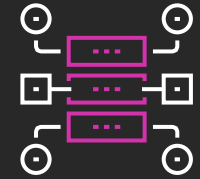
Secure Access

Access resources within
AWS and on-premised via
Direct Connect or VPN



Any Device

Connection from any
device via an
OpenVPN client



Integrated

Seamless integrated with
other AWS resources, i.e.
VPC and Active Directory



Route 53 Resolver

Features



Managed DNS resolver service from Route 53



Enables hybrid DNS resolution over Direct Connect and VPN



Create conditional forwarding rules to re-direct query traffic

Benefits

Reduce complexity for DNS resolver management

No single point of failure; highly available

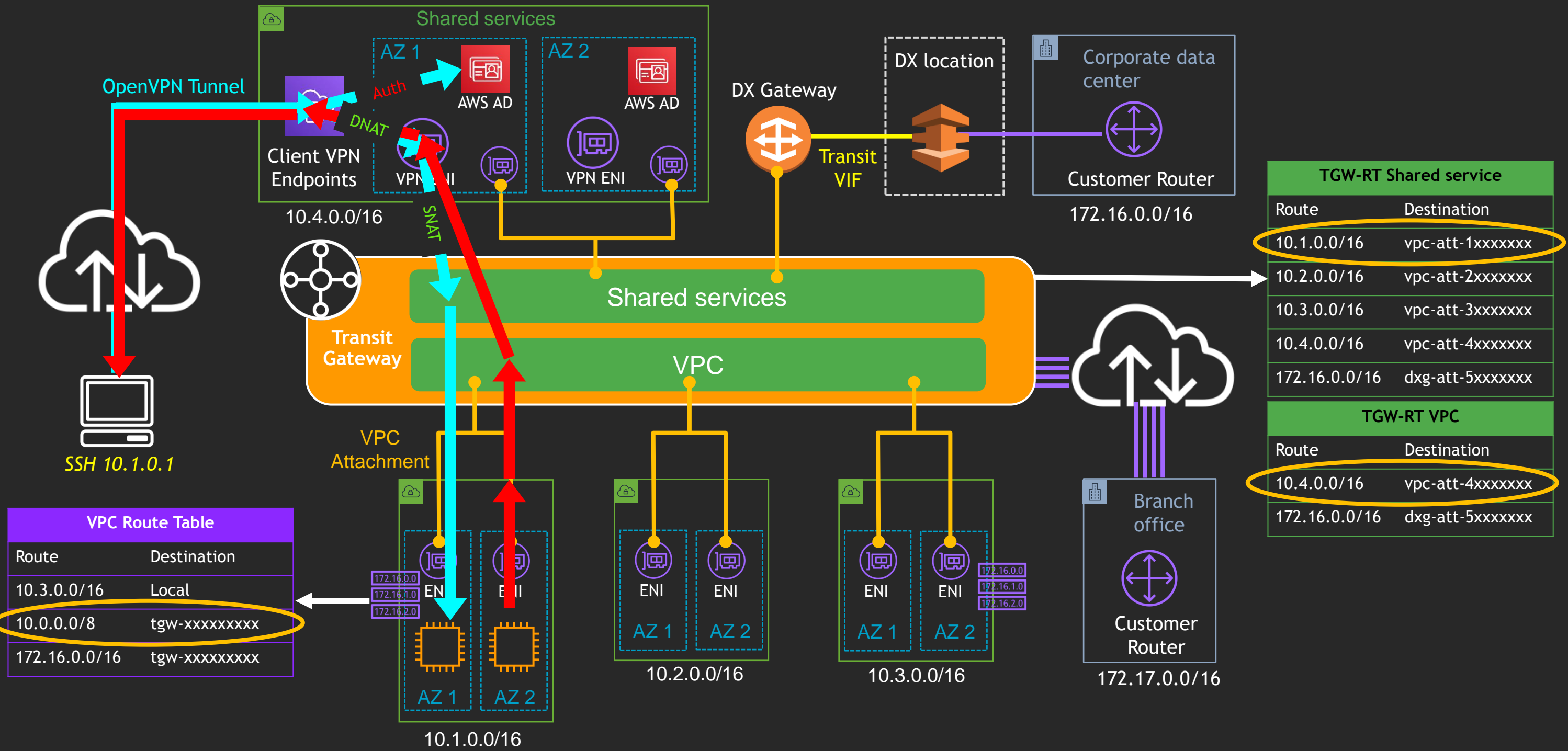
Ability to maintain VPC specific answers

Eliminates DNS bottlenecks

Share rules across multiple accounts

Fully managed DNS resolver for on-premises and AWS

Access your cloud workloads from anywhere

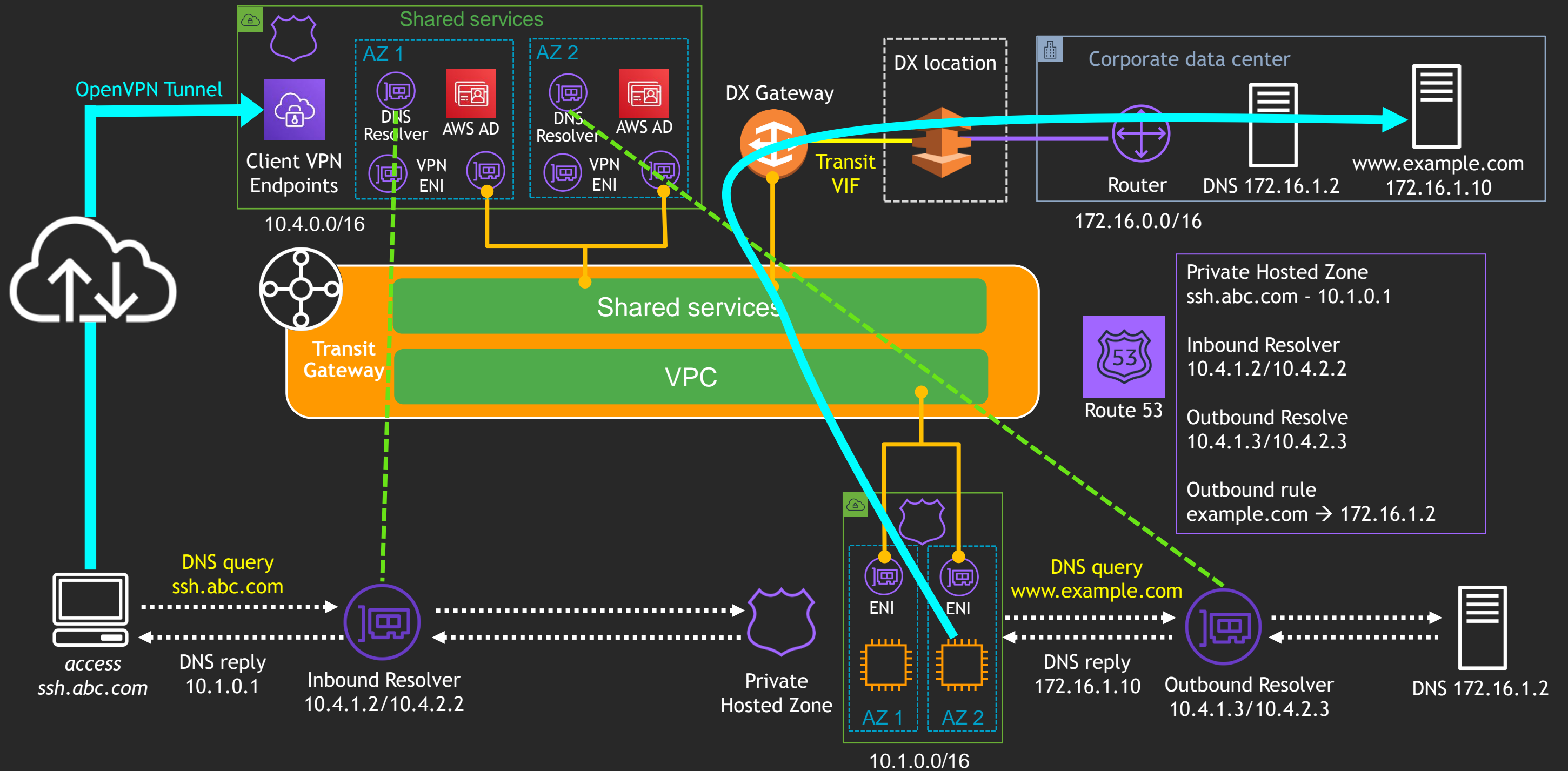


VPC Route Table	
Route	Destination
10.3.0.0/16	Local
10.0.0.0/8	tgw-xxxxxxxx
172.16.0.0/16	tgw-xxxxxxxx

TGW-RT Shared service	
Route	Destination
10.1.0.0/16	vpc-att-1xxxxxxxx
10.2.0.0/16	vpc-att-2xxxxxxxx
10.3.0.0/16	vpc-att-3xxxxxxxx
10.4.0.0/16	vpc-att-4xxxxxxxx
172.16.0.0/16	dxg-att-5xxxxxxxx

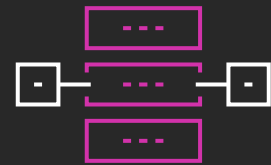
TGW-RT VPC	
Route	Destination
10.4.0.0/16	vpc-att-4xxxxxxxx
172.16.0.0/16	dxg-att-5xxxxxxxx

Hybrid DNS architecture





Hybrid connectivity solutions



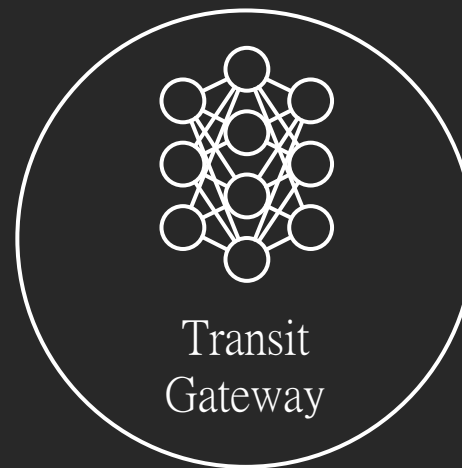
Site-to-Site VPN

IPSEC connectivity between AWS and your on-premises network



AWS Direct Connect

Private connectivity between AWS and your on-premises network



Transit Gateway

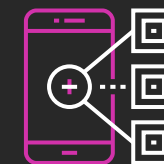
Route 53 Resolver

Support for DNS resolution over Direct Connect and VPN connections



Client VPN

Secure access to AWS resources from any device, anywhere



Providing seamless connectivity between on-premises and AWS

Thank You